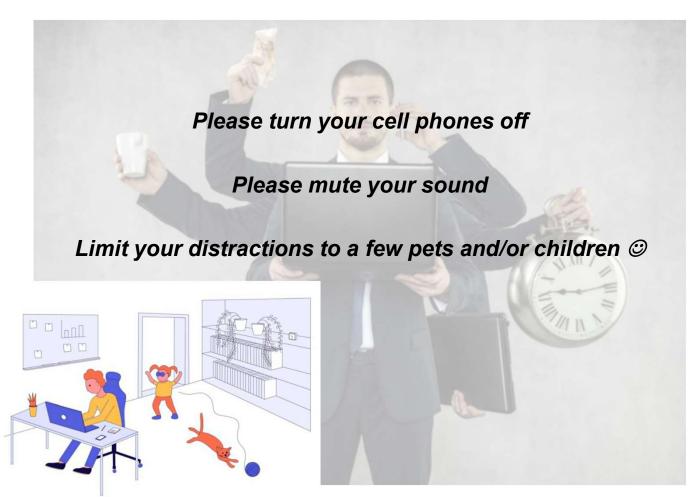


### THE BASICS OF DUST COLLECTION



#### THE BASICS OF DUST COLLECTION





#### **Poll Question**

How would rate your knowledge of NFPA as it applies to dust collection and pneumatic conveying?





#### **Poll Question**

How would rate your knowledge of NFPA as it applies to dust collection and pneumatic conveying?

	0-1	Beginner	Little to no knowledge.
•	2-3	Novice:	Some knowledge.
	4-6	Seeker:	Knowledgeable but can learn more.
	6-8	Confident:	I can have a conversation.
	9-10	Expert:	I can educate someone.



#### Introductions

Mike Abare – National Sales Manager – Outside Sales Representatives.

Ralph Foiles – Process Protection, Inc.

# EXPLOSION PROTECTION NFPA UPDATE 2021

Presented by: Ralph Foiles Process Protection Inc 9009 Chestnut Street Lenexa, KS 66220 Phone: 913-481-2587 Email: <u>rfoiles@processprotection.net</u>



# EXPLOSION PROTECTION UPDATE

NFPA Standards Updated

 61, 654, 664
 652, 69
 68
 2019)
 68
 Explosion Protection Solutions

 Applications / Opportunities

## **NFPA Retroactivity**

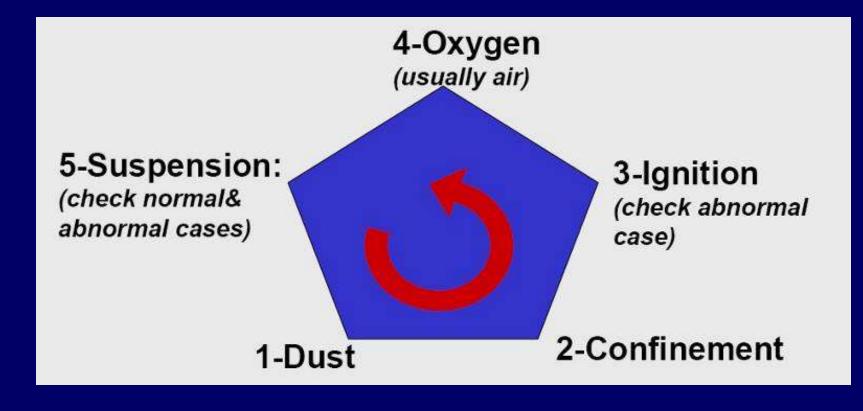
ALL these NFPA codes – "the authority having jurisdiction shall be permitted to apply retroactively any portions of this standard deemed appropriate."

### NFPA DHA

Dust Hazard Analysis (DHA)Facility owner / operator responsible

Completed by: NFPA 652 - 9/7/20NFPA 654 - 9/7/20NFPA 61 - 1/1/22NFPA 664 - not specified => NFPA 652

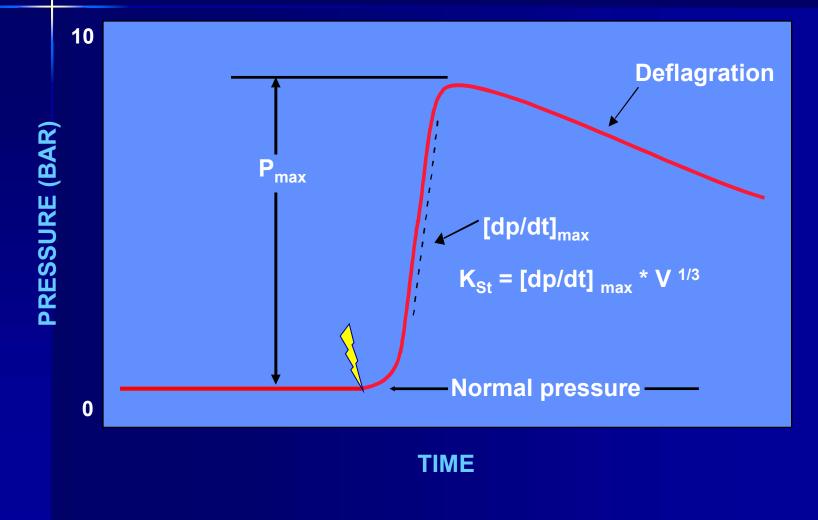
# **Explosion Pentagon**



# **Explosibility Data**

NFPA 68, Section 8.1.2 "Where actual material is not available for test, vent sizing shall be permitted to be based on Kst values for similar composition materials of particle size no greater than the specified particle size range."

# Deflagration Pressure Curve



# **Explosibility Data**

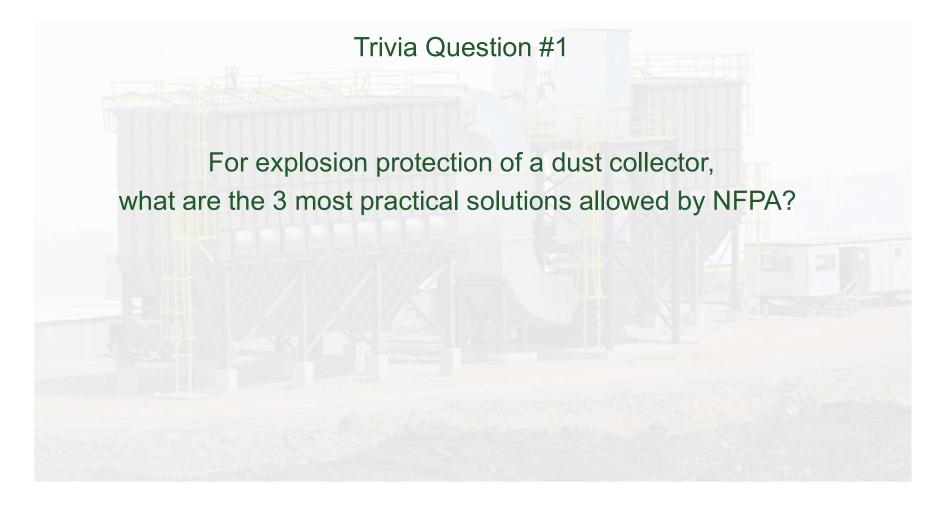
MATERIAL	Particle Size Microns	Р <sub>мах</sub> bar	K <sub>st</sub> bar-m/sec	Hazard Class
COAL	24	9.2	129	1
SUGAR: granular	152	6.2	66	1
SUGAR: powder	45	7.0	122	1
CORNSTARCH	11	7.9	186	1
ALUMINUM	29	12.4	415	3

Source: NFPA 652

### THE BASICS OF DUST COLLECTION



#### Introductions





#### Introductions

Trivia Question #1

For explosion protection of a dust collector, what are the 3 most practical solutions allowed by NFPA?

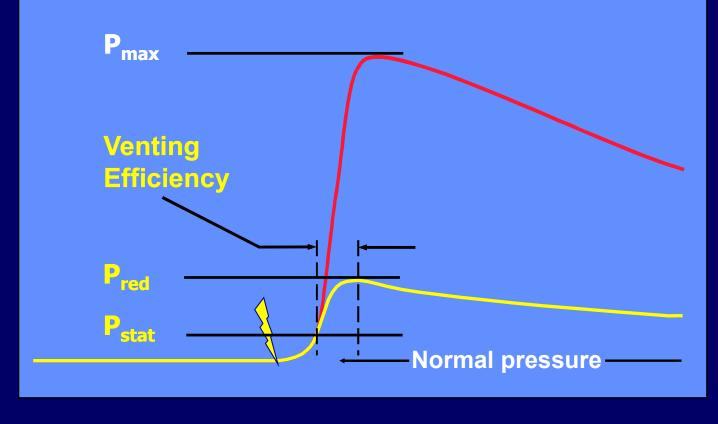
- Explosion venting
- Explosion venting with an arrestor
- Suppression

# NFPA Explosion Protection Requirements

Oxidant Reduction (Inerting)
 Explosion Venting
 Venting with flame-arresting
 Pressure Containment
 Explosion Suppression
 Fuel Dilution w/ noncombustible dust

# **Vented Explosion**





TIME

# **Explosion Venting**



Propane Deflagration

# **Explosion Venting**



Cornstarch Deflagration

## **Dust Collector Located Outdoors**



## **Explosion Vent Deflector Plate**



## Dust Collector Located Indoors, Near an Outside Wall



# Explosion Venting with Discharge Duct

NFPA 68, section 6.8.6

Vent ducts with total lengths of less than 1 hydraulic diameter, irrespective of the duct area, shall not require a correction to increase the vent area.

# NFPA Explosion Protection Requirements

Venting with flame-arresting

## Dust Collector Located Indoors, Not by an Outside Wall



## With and Without Flame Arrestor



# NFPA Explosion Protection Requirements

Explosion Suppression

# To Vent or not to Vent

Why use suppression in lieu of venting?
High Kst
Toxic Material
Extinguishes the Flame

# **Explosion Suppression**



### Suppressed Propane Deflagration

# **Explosion Suppression**



# NFPA Explosion Protection Requirements

Where an explosion hazard exists, isolation devices shall be provided to prevent deflagration propagation between connected equipment and/or work areas in accordance with NFPA 69. NFPA 652 - 9.7.4 NFPA 654 – 9.7.2 NFPA 61 – 9.7.4

## **Explosion Isolation Flap Valve**



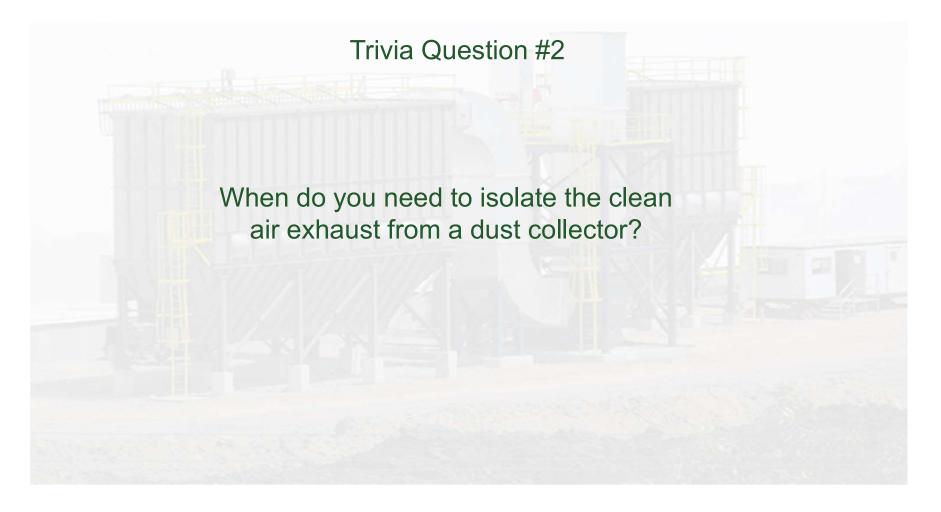
## **Explosion Isolation Flap Valve**



### THE BASICS OF DUST COLLECTION



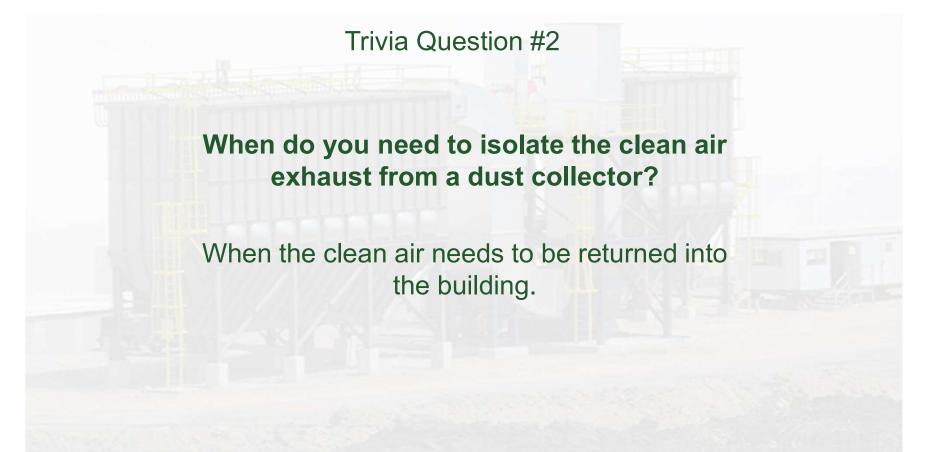
#### Introductions



### THE BASICS OF DUST COLLECTION



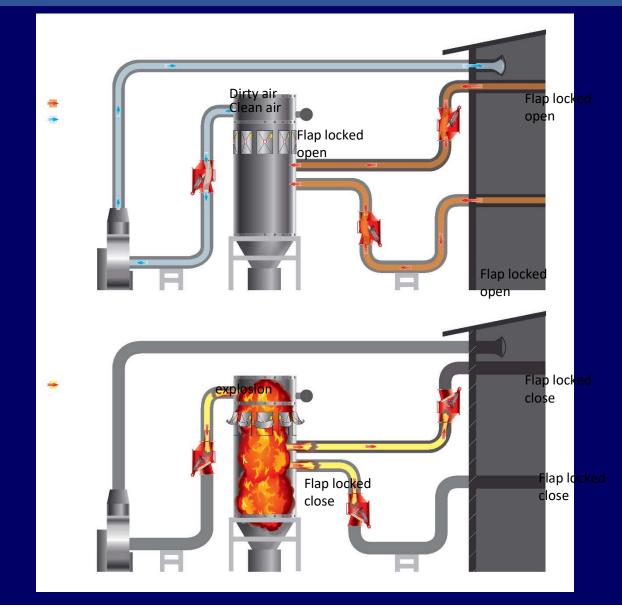
#### Introductions



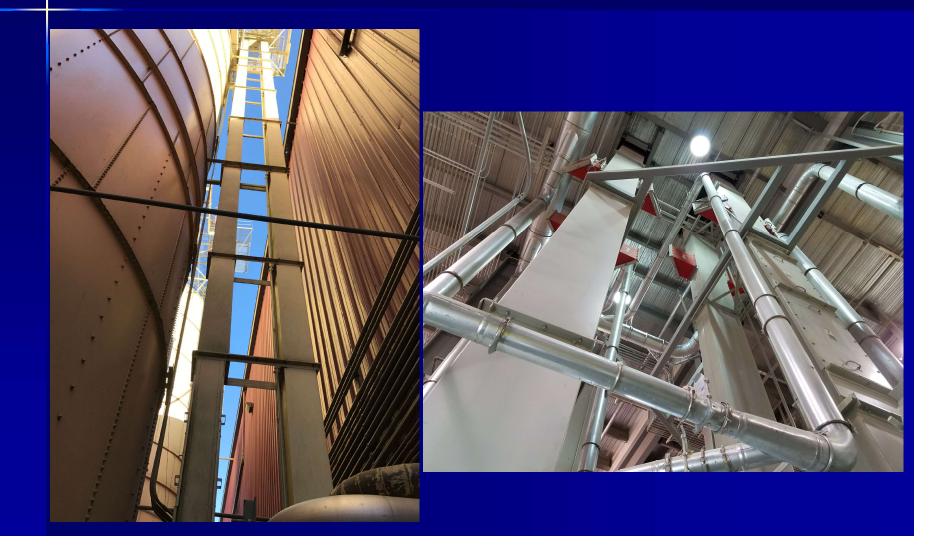
## Recycling Dust Collector Exhaust back into Buildings

- Prevent flame & pressure from a deflagration back into building
- Prevent smoke & flame from a fire back into building NFPA 652 – 9.3.4.3.3
- Prevent transmission of energy from a fire or explosion to the building
   NFPA 61 9.3.5.1.1

### **EV-VF SERIES - EXPLOSION ISOLATION VALVE**



## **Bucket Elevator Explosion Protection**



# EXPLOSION PROTECTION UPDATE

## Questions / Comments?



Presented by: Ralph Foiles Process Protection Inc 9009 Chestnut Street Lenexa, KS 66220 Phone: 913-481-2587 Email: <u>rfoiles@processprotection.net</u>



#### **Poll Question**





#### **Poll Question**

in?

### What areas do you feel you could still use more training

#### Dust collection principles

- Product knowledge (dust collectors, fans, airlocks, NFPA, etc.)
- CAMCORP vs. Competition
- Applications (Where to use CAMCORP's dust collectors)
- Laws and Regulations
- Selling skills

### THE BASICS OF DUST COLLECTION





### THE BASICS OF DUST COLLECTION



#### CAMCORP Dust Collection Technology – Upcoming Training

#### **UPCOMING TRAINING**

### Mid June - Pneumatic Conveying August 2021 – Dust Collection

Dates and Topics subject to change.

### BASICS OF DUST COLLECTION





### BASICS OF DUST COLLECTION

